

Rat Anti-RABV Nucleoprotein Antibody IgG Titer Serologic Assay Kit (ELISA)

Pack Size: 96 tests

Catalog Number: RAS-T231

IMPORTANT: Please carefully read this manual before performing your experiment.

For Research Use Only. Not For Use In Diagnostic Or Therapeutic Procedure

INTENDED USE

The kit is developed for titer measurement of Anti-RABV Nucleoprotein Antibody IgG in Rat serum. It is intended for research use only (RUO).

PRINCIPLE OF THE ASSAY

Rabies virus (RABV), scientific name Rabies lyssavirus, is a deadly neurotropic virus that causes rabies in humans and animals. Rabies virus has an extremely wide host range and its transmission most often occurs through the saliva of animals. Without intervention prior to disease progression, rabies has the highest case fatality of any infectious disease. RABV contains a single-stranded negative-sense RNA genome that encodes five structural proteins: nucleoprotein (N), phosphoprotein (P), matrix protein (M), glycoprotein (G), and RNA-dependent RNA polymerase(L). Among these viral proteins, the RABV glycoprotein (RABV-G) is a pivotal player mediating virus entry and the major target of neutralizing antibodies, thus a key factor for vaccine and drug design.

This assay kit is used to measure the titer of Anti-RABV Nucleoprotein Antibody IgG by employing an indirect ELISA. Immobilize RABV Nucleoprotein on the microplate. Then add the samples, incubate and wash the wells. Next add Secondary antibody HRP-Conjugated Antibody to the plate, incubate and wash the wells. Lastly load the substrate into the wells and monitor color development in proportion with the amount of antibody present. The reaction is stopped by the addition of a stop solution and the intensity of the absorbance can be measured at 450 nm and 630 nm. The OD Value reflects the amount of antibody bound.

MATERIALS PROVIDED

TABLE 1. MATERIALS PROVIDED

Catalog	Components	Size (96 tests)	Format	Storage	
				Unopened	Opened
RAS231-C01	Pre-coated RABV Nucleoprotein Microplate	1 plate	Solid	2-8°C	2-8°C
RAS231-C02	RABV-N Antibody Positive Control	100 µL	Liquid	2-8°C	2-8°C
RAS231-C03	RABV-N Antibody Negative Control	100 µL	Liquid	2-8°C	2-8°C
RAS231-C04	HRP-Conjugated Antibody	50 µL	Liquid	2-8°C, avoid light	2-8°C, avoid light

RAS231-C05	10×Washing Buffer	50 mL	Liquid	2-8°C	2-8°C
RAS231-C06	Dilution Buffer	50 mL	Liquid	2-8°C	2-8°C
RAS231-C07	Substrate Solution	12 mL	Liquid	2-8°C, avoid light	2-8°C, avoid light
RAS231-C08	Stop Solution	7 mL	Liquid	2-8°C	2-8°C

Note: It is recommended that HRP-Conjugated Antibody be centrifuged briefly before use to deposit liquid from the tube wall or cap to the bottom of the tube.

STORAGE AND VALIDITY INSTRUCTIONS

1. Unopened kit should be stored at 2°C-8°C upon receiving.
2. Find the expiration date on the outside packaging and do not use reagents past their expiration date.
3. The opened kit should be stored per TABLE 1. The shelf life is 30 days from the date of opening.

MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED

Single or dual wavelength microplate reader with 450 nm and 630 nm filter ;

Centrifuge ;

37 °C Incubator ;

Single channel or multichannel pipettes with 10 µL, 200 µL and 1000 µL precision ;

10 µL, 200 µL and 1000 µL pipette tips ;

Test Tubes ;

Graduated cylinder ;

Deionized or distilled water for dilution ;

REAGENT PREPARATION

Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature (20°C-25°C) before use.

RECOMMENDED SAMPLE PREPARATION

1. Working fluid preparation

1.1 Preparation of 1×Washing Buffer:

Dilute 50 mL 10×Washing Buffer with ultrapure water/deionized water to 500 mL.

1.2 Preparation of Positive Control and Negative Control working fluid and pre-treatment of samples:

a. For qualitative detection of antibodies:

Dilute the Samples, Positive Control and Antibody Negative Control at 1:100 with Dilution Buffer.

b. For determination of antibody titer:

It is recommended to dilute the samples, Positive Control from 1:1600-1:51200 with Dilution Buffer, Negative Control from 1:100 with Dilution Buffer.

2. Plate set up

Number the diluted samples corresponding to the wells of the Pre-coated RABV Nucleoprotein Microplate. Each experiment requires a set of Positive Control and Negative Control working fluid.

3. Add Samples

Add 100 µL diluted Samples, Positive Control and Negative Control working fluid to the corresponding wells. Add 100 µL Dilution Buffer to blank control. Seal the plate with microplate sealing film and incubate at 37°C for 1.0 h.

4. Washing

Remove the remaining solution by aspiration, add 300 µL of 1×Washing Buffer to each well, soak for 30s, remove any remaining 1×Washing Buffer: by aspirating or decanting, invert the plate and blot it against paper towels. Repeat the wash step above for three times.

5. Add HRP-Conjugated Antibody

Dilute **HRP-Conjugated Antibody** solution at 1:2000 with Dilution Buffer to make a working solution. The prepared working fluid should be stored away from light.

For all wells, add 100 µL HRP-Conjugated Antibody working solution. Seal the plate with microplate sealing film and incubate at 37°C for 1.0 h, avoid light.

6. Washing

Repeat step 4.

7. Substrate Reaction

Add 100 µL **Substrate Solution** to each well. Seal the plate with microplate sealing film and incubate at 37°C for 20 min, avoid light.

8. Termination

Add 50 μ L **Stop Solution** to each well, and tap the plate gently to allow thorough mixing.

Note: the color in the wells should change from blue to yellow.

9. Data Recording

Read the absorbance at 450 nm and 630 nm using UV/Vis microplate spectrophotometer. Please read within 5 minutes after termination.

Note: To reduce the background noise, subtract the value read at $OD_{450\text{ nm}}$ with the value read at $OD_{630\text{ nm}}$.

CUT-OFF VALUE IDENTIFICATION

Cut-off value =0.1

Normal range of Negative control (1:100): $OD_{450\text{ nm}}-OD_{630\text{ nm}}<0.1$

Normal range of Positive control (1:1600): $OD_{450\text{ nm}}-OD_{630\text{ nm}}>1.5$

Note: The cut-off value can be determined by the end user.

INTERPRETION OF RESULTS

a. For qualitative detection of antibodies:

Positive reading: $OD_{450\text{ nm}}-OD_{630\text{ nm}}$ of sample \geq Cut-off value means Anti-RABV Nucleoprotein Antibody IgG are detected.

Negative reading: $OD_{450\text{ nm}}-OD_{630\text{ nm}}$ of sample $<$ Cut-off value means Anti-RABV Nucleoprotein Antibody IgG are not detected.

b. For determination of antibody titer:

Determination of antibody titer: the positive sample was diluted with a gradient, and the antibody titer of the sample corresponds to the highest dilution factor that still yields a positive reading.

LIMITATIONS OF THE PROCEDURE

The kit cannot be used for quantitative detection.

PRECAUTIONS

1. This kit is for research use only and is not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic applications.
2. This kit should be used according to the provided instructions.

3. Do not mix reagents from different lots.
4. Bring all reagents and samples to room temperature (20°C-25°C) before use. If crystals have formed in the buffer solution, incubate until the crystals have completely dissolved. Before use, bring the solution back to room temperature.
5. This kit should be stored at 2°C -8°C.
6. Please prepare the working solution of each component according to the needs of the experiment, all prepared working solution is for one-time use and cannot be stored.

TYPICAL DATA

Note: The Typical data is for reference only.

a. For qualitative detection of antibodies:

Value Result in units	Result	Test Result Interpretation
OD _{450 nm} - OD _{630 nm} =0.051	Negative	Anti-RABV Nucleoprotein Antibody IgG are not detected
OD _{450 nm} - OD _{630 nm} =0.420	Positive	Anti-RABV Nucleoprotein Antibody IgG are detected

b. For determination of antibody titer:

Note: Quality control data between different plates should not be mixed, and negative and positive controls should be set for each test.

Ratio of Dilution	OD _{450 nm} - OD _{630 nm} (Samples)	Result
400	3.081	The titer level of antibody is 51200
800	3.121	
1600	2.830	
3200	1.994	
6400	1.149	
12800	0.617	
25600	0.277	
51200	0.148	
102400	0.082	
Blank	0.019	